

# Listening Guide -- Learning Video

## Discovering Psychology Series

READ THIS LISTENING GUIDE THROUGH BEFORE THE VIDEO BEGINS SO YOU KNOW WHAT TO WATCH FOR

1. \_\_\_\_\_: A set of built in, inherited skills that function at birth or shortly thereafter.
2. \_\_\_\_\_: Nature also provides more complex patterns of reaction known as \_\_\_\_\_ patterns. These are sequences of actions triggered automatically by particular environmental and biological events and performed in the same way by every member of a species.
3. \_\_\_\_\_: When we look at animals that are more evolved we find that their behavior is more adaptive to changing circumstances because of their capacity for \_\_\_\_\_. This is the way that a species profits from its experience.
4. \_\_\_\_\_: Pavlov discovered a fundamental type of learning called \_\_\_\_\_.
5. \_\_\_\_\_: Any \_\_\_\_\_ an organism can perceive is capable of eliciting any reaction the organism is capable of making.
6. \_\_\_\_\_: The name of one of the doctors at the University of Rochester Medical School who unintentionally conditioned a rats immune system to shut down.
7. \_\_\_\_\_: Thorndike discovered the type of learning we call \_\_\_\_\_.
8. \_\_\_\_\_: Thorndike's animals worked by \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.
9. \_\_\_\_\_: Actions that brought \_\_\_\_\_, that is, were instrumental in achieving a goal became learned.
10. \_\_\_\_\_: It is the \_\_\_\_\_ of what an individual does that most influences what is learned.
11. \_\_\_\_\_: Thorndike's Law of \_\_\_\_\_ states that learning is controlled by its consequences.

12. \_\_\_\_\_ : Behaviors followed by good consequences are \_\_\_\_\_. Those followed by bad or no consequences are not \_\_\_\_\_.

13. \_\_\_\_\_ : John B. Watson believed that learned \_\_\_\_\_ behavior was the only thing in psychology worthy of scientific study.

14. \_\_\_\_\_ : the first behavior therapist.

Skinner studied Psychologies ABC's list them:

15. \_\_\_\_\_ :

16. \_\_\_\_\_ :

17. \_\_\_\_\_ :

18. \_\_\_\_\_ : is behavior which operates on the environment and produces consequences.

19. \_\_\_\_\_ : is the change that takes place when those consequences have a particular effect.

20. \_\_\_\_\_ : We call the effect "strengthening" or " \_\_\_\_\_ " because what the animal has just done is more likely to be done again.