

## Chapter 9 Developmental (7-9%)

Essential Question(s)	Core Concept	Textbook	Vocabulary, Key Terms & People Covered
<p>How do Psychologists explain development?</p> <p>How do twin studies contribute to developmental psychology?</p>	<p>Development is a process of growth, change, and consistency brought about by an interaction of heredity and environment.</p>	<p>Chapter 9, pgs 359-366</p>	<p>Thomas Bouchard, nature-nurture issue, interaction, identical twins, fraternal twins, continuity view, discontinuity view, developmental stages,</p>
<p>What capabilities does the child possess?</p> <p>At what age do certain developmental capabilities manifest?</p>	<p>Newborns have innate abilities for finding nourishment, interacting with others, and avoiding harmful situations, while the developing abilities of infants and children rely more on learning.</p>	<p>Chapter 9, pgs 366-375</p>	<p>Prenatal development, zygote, embryo, fetus, placenta, teratogens, neonatal period, infancy, attachment, imprinting, Mary Ainsworth, Konrad Lorenz, contact comfort, Harry Harlow, maturation</p>
<p>What are the developmental tasks of infancy and childhood?</p> <p>How do parents, the environment and gender effect child development? (nature vs. nurture)</p>	<p>Infants and children face especially important developmental tasks in the areas of cognition and social relationships-tasks that lay a foundation for further growth in adolescence and adulthood.</p>	<p>Chapter 9, pgs 376-387</p>	<p>Piaget's cognitive development theory, schemas, assimilation, accommodation, sensorimotor, mental representation, object permanence, preoperational, egocentrism, animistic thinking, centration, irreversibility, concrete operational, conservation, mental operations, wave theory vs. stage theory, theory of mind, temperament, Jerome Kagan, zone of proximal development, Vygotsky, socialization, parenting styles, Erikson's theory of psychosocial development (stages)</p>
<p>What changes mark the transition of adolescence?</p> <p>What are the social and emotional issues in Adolescence?</p>	<p>Adolescence offers new developmental challenges growing out of physical changes, cognitive changes, and socioemotional pressures.</p>	<p>Chapter 9, pgs 387-395</p>	<p>Adolescence, Erikson's theory, rites of passage, puberty, primary sex characteristics, secondary sex characteristics, peer pressure, delinquency, Kohlberg's stages of moral reasoning,</p>
<p>What developmental challenges do adults face?</p>	<p>Nature and nurture continue to produce changes throughout life, but in adulthood these changes include both growth and decline.</p>	<p>Chapter 9, pgs 396-403</p>	<p>Erikson's theory, Kohlberg's stages of moral reasoning, Kubler-Ross Stages of death &amp; dying, alzheimer's disease, selective social interaction</p>

**Developmental-Chapter 9  
Vocabulary**

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Per: \_\_\_\_\_

<b><i>Word</i></b>	<b><i>Definition</i></b>
<b>Thomas Bouchard</b>	
<b>Twin Studies</b>	
<b>Developmental Psychology</b>	
<b>Interaction view of nature vs nurture</b>	
<b>Adoption Studies</b>	
<b>Continuity View</b>	
<b>Discontinuity View</b>	
<b>Developmental Stages</b>	
<b>Prenatal Development</b>	
<b>Teratogens</b>	
<b>Neonatal Period</b>	
<b>Infancy Period</b>	
<b>Mary Ainsworth</b>	
<b>Konrad Lorenz</b>	
<b>Harry Harlow</b>	
<b>Cupboard Theory</b>	
<b>Contact Comfort</b>	

<b>Maturation</b>	
<b>Jean Piaget</b>	
<b>Schemas</b>	
<b>Assimilation</b>	
<b>Accomodation</b>	
<b>Stages of Cognitive Development (list them w/ages)</b>	
<b>Mental representation</b>	
<b>Object Permanence</b>	
<b>Egocentrism</b>	
<b>Animistic Thinking</b>	
<b>Centration</b>	
<b>Irreversibility</b>	
<b>Conservation</b>	
<b>Mental Operations</b>	
<b>Wave Theory</b>	
<b>Theory of Mind</b>	
<b>Temperment</b>	
<b>Jerome Kagan</b>	

<b>Zone of Proximal Development</b>	
<b>Lev Vygotsky</b>	
<b>Socialization</b>	
<b>4 Parenting Styles</b>	
<b>Erik Erikson</b>	
<b>Psychosocial Stages (list them)</b>	
<b>Rites of Passage</b>	
<b>Adolescence</b>	
<b>Puberty</b>	
<b>Peer Pressure</b>	
<b>Delinquency</b>	
<b>Lawrence Kohlberg</b>	
<b>Stages of Moral Reasoning</b>	
<b>Generativity</b>	
<b>Alzheimer's disease</b>	
<b>Selective Social Interaction</b>	
<b>Kubler-Ross theory of Death &amp; Dying</b>	

9/29/08